

Book	Policy Manual
Section	800 Operations
Title	School Bus Drivers and School Commercial Motor Vehicle Drivers
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Note: This policy refers to school bus and commercial motor vehicle drivers only. Policy 810.3 applies to drivers of school vehicles used to transport students which do not qualify as a school bus or commercial motor vehicle.

Purpose

The Joint Operating Committee recognizes that an employee must be fit to operate a school bus and commercial motor vehicle to ensure the health and safety of students being transported. The Joint Operating Committee also recognizes that an employee impaired by drugs or alcohol who operates center (school) vehicles or transports students poses significant risks to the safety of students and others.

Definitions

The following words and phrases, when used in this policy, shall have the meaning given to them in this section:

A **covered driver** shall include any center (school) employee who drives, operates or is in the actual physical control or movement of a school bus or a commercial motor vehicle owned, leased or operated by the center (school). The term includes drivers and mechanics who operate such vehicles, including full-time, regularly employed individuals; leased drivers; and independent owner-operator contractors who are directly employed by or under lease to the center (school) or who operate a bus or commercial motor vehicle owned or leased by the center (school).[\[1\]](#)

Commercial motor vehicle - a motor vehicle or combination of motor vehicles used in commerce to transport passengers or property if the vehicle:[\[1\]](#)

1. Has a gross combination weight rating or gross combination weight of 26,001 or more pounds, whichever is greater, inclusive of towed unit(s) with a gross vehicle weight rating or gross vehicle weight of more than 10,000 pounds, whichever is greater;
2. Has a gross vehicle weight rating or gross vehicle weight of 26,001 or more pounds, whichever is greater;
3. Is designed to transport sixteen (16) or more passengers, including the driver; or
4. Is transporting hazardous materials and is required to be placarded.

Driving - operating a commercial motor vehicle or motor carrier vehicle on a highway, with the motor running, including while the commercial motor vehicle or motor carrier vehicle is temporarily stationary because of traffic, a traffic control device or other momentary delay. The term does not include operating a commercial motor vehicle or motor carrier vehicle with or without the motor running if the driver moved the vehicle to the side of or off of a highway and halted in a location where the vehicle can safely remain stationary.[\[2\]](#)[\[3\]](#)[\[4\]](#)

Electronic device - an electronic device includes, but is not limited to, a cellular telephone, personal digital assistant, pager, computer or any other device used to input, write, send, receive or read text.[\[3\]](#)

Mobile telephone - a mobile communication device which uses a commercial mobile radio service.[\[4\]](#)

Safety-sensitive functions include all on-duty functions performed from the time a driver begins work or is required to be ready to work until s/he is relieved from work and all responsibility for performing work. It includes driving; waiting to be dispatched; inspecting and servicing equipment; supervising, performing or assisting in loading and unloading; repairing or obtaining and waiting for help with a disabled vehicle; and performing other requirements related to accidents.[\[1\]](#)

School bus means a motor vehicle that is designed to carry eleven (11) passengers or more, including the driver, and is used for the transportation of preprimary, primary or secondary school students to or from public, private or parochial schools or events related to such schools or school-related activities.[\[5\]](#)

Texting - manually entering alphanumeric text into or reading text from an electronic device. The following shall apply:[\[3\]](#)

1. The term includes, but is not limited to, short message service, emailing, instant messaging, a command or request to access an Internet web page, pressing more than a single button to initiate or terminate a voice communication using a mobile telephone or engaging in any other form of electronic text retrieval or entry, for present or future communication.
2. The term does not include:
 - a. Inputting, selecting or reading information on a global positioning system or navigation system.
 - b. Pressing a single button to initiate or terminate a voice communication using a mobile telephone.
 - c. Using a device capable of performing multiple functions, including, but not limited to, fleet management systems, dispatching devices, citizens band radios and music players, for a purpose that is not prohibited by law.

Use a handheld mobile telephone or other electronic device -[\[4\]](#)

1. Using at least one (1) hand to hold a mobile telephone to conduct a voice communication.
2. Dialing or answering a mobile telephone by pressing more than a single button.
3. Reaching for a mobile telephone in a manner that requires a driver to maneuver so that the driver is no longer in a seated driving position, restrained by a seat belt.

Authority

The Joint Operating Committee shall implement a drug use and alcohol misuse prevention program for employees who are required to hold a commercial driver's license and who perform safety-sensitive functions in accordance with federal and state laws and regulations.[\[6\]](#)[\[7\]](#)[\[8\]](#)[\[9\]](#)

All contracted transportation providers shall implement a drug use and alcohol misuse prevention program in accordance with federal law and regulations.[\[10\]](#)

Covered drivers shall observe all state and federal laws and Pennsylvania Department of Transportation regulations governing traffic safety and school bus and commercial motor vehicle operation.

The Joint Operating Committee prohibits covered drivers from texting and from using a handheld mobile telephone or other electronic device while driving a school bus or commercial motor vehicle except when it is necessary to communicate with law enforcement officials or other emergency services.[\[2\]](#)[\[3\]](#)[\[11\]](#)[\[12\]](#)

Delegation of Responsibility

The Administrative Director or designee shall develop administrative regulations to implement this policy and the requirements of law, which include the following components:

1. Selecting and contracting with a qualified medical review officer, substance abuse professional, a certified laboratory and other service agents as necessary.[\[13\]](#)
2. Establishment of procedures for required testing of covered drivers.[\[14\]](#)
3. Maintenance of the confidentiality of all aspects of the testing process.[\[8\]](#)
4. Delegation of responsibility for monitoring employee compliance with the provisions of Joint Operating Committee policy and administrative regulations, **including but not limited to, an annual query of the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration's Commercial Driver's License Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse.**[\[15\]](#)
5. Designation of an employee responsible for receiving and handling results of drug and alcohol tests.[\[16\]](#)
6. Implementation of procedures for the **query**, preparation, maintenance, **reporting**, retention and disclosure of records, as required by law.[\[15\]](#)[\[17\]](#)
7. Distribution to affected employees of information and materials relevant to Joint Operating Committee policies and administrative regulations regarding drug and alcohol testing.[\[18\]](#)
8. Distribution to affected employees of information and materials relevant to individuals or organizations that can provide counseling and treatment for drug and/or alcohol problems.

The Administrative Director or designee shall provide each driver, upon hire or transfer, with:

1. This policy and its accompanying administrative regulations; and[\[18\]](#)
2. Educational materials that explain the state and federal requirements related to misuse of alcohol and use of controlled substances.[\[18\]](#)

The Administrative Director or designee shall also provide notice to representatives of employee organizations of the availability of this information.[\[18\]](#)

The Joint Operating Committee designates the

- { } Administrative Director
- { } Assistant Administrative Director
- { } Director of Transportation
- { } Director of Human Resources
- { } Other _____

to be the contact person for questions about the drug use and alcohol misuse program.[\[18\]](#)

Guidelines

Employment Requirements

All covered drivers shall comply with the requirements for background checks/certifications and employment history reviews in accordance with applicable law, Joint Operating Committee policy and administrative regulations. These requirements are addressed separately in Joint Operating Committee policy 304 for drivers employed by the center (school) and Joint Operating Committee policy 818 for drivers employed by an independent contractor.[\[10\]](#)[\[19\]](#)[\[20\]](#)[\[21\]](#)[\[22\]](#)[\[23\]](#)

Prior to employment by the center (school) as a covered driver or transfer to a covered driver position, the center (school) shall obtain the following information in accordance with federal and state laws and regulations:

1. Alcohol and drug testing information from previous U.S. Department of Transportation-regulated employers during the past three (3) years with the covered driver's written consent.[\[15\]](#)[\[24\]](#)[\[25\]](#)[\[26\]](#)
2. Commercial motor vehicle employment information for the past ten (10) years.[\[27\]](#)[\[28\]](#)

Additional Documentation -

Prior to employment by the center (school) as a covered driver or transfer to a covered driver position, and at least once each school year, the Administrative Director or designee shall:

1. Obtain a copy of a valid commercial driver's license indicating the appropriate endorsements from the covered driver;[29]
2. Obtain a copy of a Commonwealth of Pennsylvania School Bus Driver's Physical Examination Form from the covered school bus driver;[30]
3. Obtain a copy of a current Pennsylvania School Bus Endorsement card from the covered school bus driver;[30]
4. Review each covered driver's driving record to determine whether the driver meets the minimum requirements for safe driving and is not disqualified to operate a commercial motor vehicle.[31][32]

Prior to employment by the center (school) as a covered driver or transfer to a covered driver position, and every two (2) years, the Administrative Director or designee shall obtain a valid Medical Examiner's Certificate, if applicable.[33]

Reporting Requirements -

Covered drivers shall report misconduct in accordance with Joint Operating Committee policy 317 for drivers employed by the center (school) and Joint Operating Committee policy 818 for drivers employed by an independent contractor.[10][20][21][34]

Covered drivers using controlled substances prescribed for therapeutic purposes by a licensed medical practitioner shall submit the practitioner's written statement that the prescribed substance will not adversely affect the employee's ability to safely operate a school bus or commercial motor vehicle.[35]

Covered drivers shall also inform their supervisors of any use of drug(s) or medication(s) for which the packaging includes warnings that, "marked drowsiness may occur and/or be careful when driving a motor vehicle or operating machinery."[35]

A covered driver charged with or issued a citation for violating a federal or state law or local ordinance relating to motor vehicle traffic control in this or any other state or any federal, provincial, territorial or municipal law relating to motor vehicle traffic control in Canada, other than parking violations, shall notify the Administrative Director or designee

{ } and the contract carrier

in writing before the end of the business day following the day the covered driver is charged or cited. Notice is required no matter what type of vehicle the driver was driving.

A covered driver who is convicted of violating a federal or state law or local ordinance relating to motor vehicle traffic control in this or any other state or any federal, provincial, territorial or municipal law relating to motor vehicle traffic control in Canada, other than parking violations, shall notify the Administrative Director or designee

{ } and the contract carrier

in writing of the conviction within thirty (30) days of the date of conviction. Notice is required no matter what type of vehicle the driver was driving.[27][28]

Any covered driver whose operating privilege is suspended, revoked or canceled by any state, who loses the privilege to drive a school bus or commercial motor vehicle in any state for any period, or who is disqualified from driving a school bus or commercial motor vehicle for any period, shall notify the Administrative Director or designee

{ } and the contract carrier

immediately upon reporting to work for the next scheduled shift following the notice of the suspension, revocation, cancellation, loss or disqualification.[27][28]

Failure to comply with the reporting requirements may result in disciplinary action, up to and including termination.

Controlled Substances and Alcohol

Drug and Alcohol Testing -

The center (school) shall require covered drivers to submit to the following drug and alcohol tests in accordance with state and federal laws and regulations: pre-employment, random, post-accident, reasonable suspicion, return-to-work and follow-up.[6][7][8][14][36][37]

Prohibited Conduct -

Covered drivers shall not use medical marijuana products.

Covered drivers shall not ingest hemp products or otherwise use hemp products in a way that may result in absorption of hemp or hemp residue into the body.

A covered driver shall not report for duty, drive, operate or be in the actual physical control of the movement of a school bus or commercial motor vehicle under the following circumstances:

1. While using or while having any amount of alcohol present in the body, including medications containing alcohol.[30][38][39]
2. While under the influence of a controlled substance or combination of controlled substances, or the combined influence of alcohol and a controlled substance or substances.[35][40][41]
3. After consuming alcohol or a controlled substance within the previous eight (8) hours for school bus drivers and within the previous four (4) hours for commercial motor vehicle drivers.[30][42]

An exception shall be made for therapeutic use of prescribed controlled substances used by a covered driver when the driver has submitted in advance a licensed medical practitioner's written statement that the prescribed substance will not adversely affect the driver's ability to safely operate a school bus or commercial motor vehicle.[35]

A covered driver required to take a post-accident test shall not use alcohol for eight (8) hours following the accident, or until s/he undergoes a post-accident test, whichever occurs first.[43]

A covered driver shall not refuse to submit to a required test for drugs or alcohol.[1][36][44][45]

The center (school) shall remove a covered driver from performing safety-sensitive functions under the following circumstances:

1. A verified positive drug test result;[46][47]
2. A verified adulterated or substituted drug test result;[46][47]
3. An alcohol test result of 0.04 or higher; or[47][48]
4. A refusal to submit to a post-accident, random, reasonable suspicion, return-to-duty or follow-up test.[44]

The center (school) shall place a school bus driver who drives, operates or is in physical control of a school bus out of service for thirty (30) days if the school bus driver has any detectable amount of alcohol in his/her system.[36][39]

The center (school) shall remove a commercial motor vehicle driver who is tested and is found to have an alcohol concentration of 0.02 or greater but less than 0.04 until the start of the driver's next regularly scheduled duty period that is at least twenty-four (24) hours following administration of the test.[49]

A covered driver employed by the center (school) who violates Joint Operating Committee policy or administrative regulations and tests positive for drugs or alcohol shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination, and shall be provided with a list of qualified substance abuse professionals.

Consistent with contractual and legal requirements, a determination shall be made as to the appropriate disciplinary action for a covered driver who violates Joint Operating Committee policy or administrative regulations. Nothing in this policy shall limit the Joint Operating Committee's authority to impose discipline, including discharge.

If the center (school) permits a covered driver who has been removed from performing safety-sensitive functions to return to a safety-sensitive function, the center (school) shall ensure that the covered driver has been evaluated by a qualified substance abuse professional and has successfully completed the return-to-duty process before returning to a safety-sensitive function.[47][50]

Maintenance of Records

The center (school) shall maintain records of its drug use and alcohol misuse prevention program in compliance with federal regulations, and in accordance with the center (school)'s records retention schedule.[15][17][51][52][53]

Drug and alcohol records shall be confidential, and shall only be released in accordance with applicable law.[54][55][56]

Statistical records and reports shall be maintained and made available to the Federal Highway Administration for inspection or audit in accordance with federal regulations.[54][57]

Acknowledgment of Receipt

Each covered driver shall sign a statement certifying that s/he has received a copy of this policy and its accompanying administrative regulations.[18]

The center (school) shall keep the original signed statement in the personnel file of the covered driver employed by the center (school) and provide a copy to the driver.[18]

Training

Covered drivers shall attend orientation and training sessions, as appropriate to the nature of their service. When training is provided for other center (school) employees relating to the legal obligations of employers and educational institutions, consideration shall be given to which covered drivers should also receive that training.[58]

The center (school) shall ensure that employees who supervise covered drivers receive at least sixty (60) minutes of training on alcohol misuse and at least sixty (60) minutes of training on controlled substances use. Such training shall include the physical, behavioral, speech, and performance indicators of probable alcohol misuse and drug use.[59]

NOTES:

The Department of Transportation's Drug and Alcohol Testing Regulation – 49 CFR Part 40, at 40.151(e) – does not authorize "medical marijuana" under a state law to be a valid medical explanation for a transportation employee's positive drug test result.

Qualifications of bus drivers – 1361, 1365, Title 67 Sec. 71.1 et seq.

If center (school) has three (3) employee sections, remember to change the policy cites in the policy and references.

PSBA Revision 2/20 © 2020 PSBA

Legal	1. 49 CFR 382.107
	2. 49 CFR 392.80
	3. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 1621
	4. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 1622
	5. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 102
	6. 49 CFR Part 382
	7. 49 CFR Part 40
	8. 49 U.S.C. 31306
	9. 67 PA Code 229.14
	10. Pol. 818

11. 49 CFR 392.82
12. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 3316
13. 49 CFR 40.15
14. 49 CFR 382.105
15. 49 CFR 382.701
16. 49 CFR 40.3
17. 49 CFR 382.401
18. 49 CFR 382.601
19. 23 Pa. C.S.A. 6344
20. 23 Pa. C.S.A. 6344.3
21. 24 P.S. 111
22. 24 P.S. 111.1
23. Pol. 304
24. 49 CFR 382.413
25. 49 CFR 382.703
26. 49 CFR 40.25
27. 49 U.S.C. 31303
28. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 1604
29. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 1606
30. 67 PA Code 71.3
31. 49 CFR 391.25
32. 49 U.S.C. 31304
33. 49 CFR 391.41
34. Pol. 317
35. 49 CFR 382.213
36. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 1613
37. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 3756
38. 49 CFR 382.205
39. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 1612
40. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 1603
41. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 3802
42. 49 CFR 382.207
43. 49 CFR 382.209
44. 49 CFR 382.211
45. 49 CFR 40.191
46. 49 CFR 382.215
47. 49 CFR 40.23
48. 49 CFR 382.201
49. 49 CFR 382.505
50. 49 CFR 40.289
51. 49 CFR 382.705
52. 49 CFR 40.333
53. Pol. 800
54. 49 CFR 382.405
55. 49 CFR 382.723
56. 49 CFR 40.321
57. 49 CFR 382.403
58. 24 P.S. 1517
59. 49 CFR 382.603
24 P.S. 1850.1
75 Pa. C.S.A. 1601 et seq
Pol. 351